



Cambridge IGCSE™

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ENTERPRISE

0454/13

Paper 1

October/November 2024

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- You should have received a copy of the case study before the examination. A copy of the case study is provided with this question paper as an insert.

This document has **12** pages.



Section A

Answer **all** questions.

- 1 Nora produced instruction sheets showing how to use computer apps. She thought that the instruction sheets were successful.

(a) State the difference between a *customer* and a *consumer*.

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..... [2]

(b) Explain **one** way Nora's customers affected her instruction sheets enterprise.

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..... [3]

(c) Define the term *customer satisfaction*.

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..... [2]

(d) Explain **one** way Nora could have measured customer satisfaction with her instruction sheets.

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..... [3]

[Total: 10]



- 2 Nora identified a risk with her first enterprise idea, the instruction sheets. She did not want to have a similar problem with her video tutorials enterprise.

(a) Explain **one** reason why entrepreneurs are prepared to accept risk.

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..... [2]

(b) (i) Complete the missing words in Column 1 of Table 2.1. [2]

Table 2.1 PEST analysis

Column 1	Column 2: Examples
Political	Example: Taxation rates
Economic	Example: Unemployment
S.....	(ii) Example from case study
T.....	(iv) Example from case study

(ii) Complete sections (ii) and (iv) of table 2.1 PEST Analysis. [2]

(c) Explain **two** aspects of enterprise affected by laws and regulations.

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2

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..... [4]

[Total: 10]





3 Nora ended her instruction sheet enterprise because she could not earn enough revenue from it. She considered starting a video tutorial enterprise.

(a) Calculate, using Fig. 2, the total revenue Nora could earn if she creates one video which is viewed 2000 times. Show your workings.

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Amount US\$ [4]

(b) Explain how **one** objective influenced the activities of **your enterprise project**.

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(c) Explain **one** potential problem for Nora's enterprise of the market research she completed.

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[Total: 10]

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4 Nora had started an online enterprise selling instruction sheets and was considering starting a video tutorial enterprise.

(a) Explain, using examples from the case study, **two** stages of the enterprise process that Nora completed.

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[4]

(b) State **three** factors that could be considered before choosing a method of marketing communication in an enterprise.

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[3]

(c) Explain how sponsorship could be used as a method of marketing communication for Nora's video tutorial enterprise.

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[3]

[Total: 10]





5 Nora thought that if she contacted the business in the advertisement, she might be able to negotiate a better deal.

(a) State **two** factors an entrepreneur usually considers when planning a negotiation.

1

2

[2]

(b) Explain how **one** action you took helped to ensure the success of a negotiation **in your enterprise project**.

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[3]

(c) Define the term *venture capital*.

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[2]

(d) Justify the suitability of **one** source of finance, other than venture capital, used in **your enterprise project**.

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[3]

[Total: 10]





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- sole trader
- partnership
- limited company.

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[15]

(a) Analyse two ways technology affected the operation or success of your enterprise project.

[10]



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[15]

[Total: 25]

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