



--

--	--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--

0457/13

May/June 2021

1 hour 15 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Read the information in the insert and answer **all** questions.

1 Study Sources 1 to 3.

- (a)** Identify the percentage of the world's population who are migrants, from Source 1.

.....
..... [1]

- (b)** Identify **two** human rights issues affecting refugees, from Source 2.

.....
.....
.....
..... [2]

- (c)** Which human rights issue affecting refugees do you think is the most significant? Explain why.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [3]

(d) Explain why refugees are an important issue for governments.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [6]

2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'Refugees are treated badly.'

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?

[6]

(b) 'People think that refugees are a problem.'

How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.

[8]

3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** fact from Jose's statement. Explain why this is a fact.

.....

.....

.....

..... [2]

(b) Explain why Paola's statement might be biased.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [3]

4 A government wants to improve the lives of refugees coming to their country.

The following actions are being considered:

- raise awareness about the experiences of refugees
- encourage businesses to give jobs to refugees
- reduce the number of refugees allowed to live in the country.

Which **one** of these actions would you recommend to the government, and why?

In your answer, you should:

- state your recommendation
- give reasons and evidence to support your choice
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.

[illegible]

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.