



CANDIDATE
NAME

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CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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0457/11

October/November 2022

1 hour 15 minutes

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Read the information in the insert and answer **all** questions.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

- (a) From Source 1, identify the number of people in the world who do not have access to electricity.

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..... [1]

- (b) From Source 2, identify **two** reasons for increasing the production of electricity.

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..... [2]

- (c) Which reason for increasing the production of electricity do you think is the most important? Explain why.

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..... [3]

(d) Explain why the production of electricity is a global issue.

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..... [6]

2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'We can generate electricity without harming the environment.'

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?

[6]

- (b)** 'One person produces about 1.5 kilograms of household waste per day.'

How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.

[8]

3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** prediction from Leo's statement. Explain why this is a prediction.

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..... [2]

(b) Sophia is arguing that people should adopt a simpler lifestyle and use less electricity.

(i) Identify **one** fact from Sophia's statement.

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..... [1]

(ii) Explain how well this fact supports her argument.

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..... [2]

4 A government wants to reduce the impact of electricity production on the environment.

The following actions are being considered:

- Encourage people to live simpler lifestyles that use less electricity.
- Develop cleaner more sustainable ways to produce electricity.
- Increase the price of electricity so that people use less.

Which **one** of these actions would you recommend to the government, and why?

In your answer, you should:

- state your recommendation
- give reasons and evidence to support your choice
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.

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