



CANDIDATE
NAME

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0457/13

October/November 2022

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

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[Turn over

Read the information in the insert and answer **all** questions.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

- (a)** From Source 1, identify the region with the highest number of international migrants in 2019.

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..... [1]

- (b)** From Source 2, identify **two** effects of migration on families.

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..... [2]

- (c)** Which effect of migration on families do you think is the most significant? Explain why.

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..... [3]

(d) Explain why migration is an important local issue.

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..... [6]

2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'Migrant workers are good for our businesses.'

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?

[6]

- (b)** 'Most migrant workers come from small villages in rural areas.'

How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.

[8]

3 Study Source 4

(a) Identify **one** opinion from Niza's statement. Explain why it is an opinion.

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..... [2]

(b) (i) Emele argues that people should not move away from their family for work.

Identify **one** value judgement from Emele's statement.

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..... [1]

(ii) Explain how well this value judgement supports Emele's argument.

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..... [2]

(c) Which argument is more convincing, Niza's or Emele's?

Your answer should consider both arguments and you should support your point of view with their words.

You should also consider:

- the strength of their reasoning and evidence
- their use of language
- the different kinds of information used.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[15]

4 'People should not migrate to find work because of the effects on their families.'

Do you agree with this statement?

In your answer, you should:

- state your opinion
- give reasons and evidence to support your opinion
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.

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