



Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

0470/42

February/March 2020

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Blank pages are indicated.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

- 1 How important was Belgian resistance in halting the German advance in 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the use of tanks in the Battle of the Somme? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

- 3 How important was the use of informers in allowing Hitler to control the German people after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the recovery of the German economy in strengthening Nazi rule, 1934–39? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

- 5 How important was the Russo-Japanese War as a cause of instability in Russia up to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was Trotsky in the Bolshevik seizure of power in November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

- 7 How important was immigration in the 1920s as a reason for the growth of the Ku Klux Klan? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant were the Alphabet Agencies in dealing with economic problems during the New Deal? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

- 9 How important was the development of communes in Mao's economic policies in the 1950s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the indoctrination of young people in the Communist dictatorship in China after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

- 11** How important was youth opposition in the resistance to apartheid after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant were reforms to the Pass Laws as a reason for the collapse of white minority rule in South Africa? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

- 13** How important was the Soviet Union in shaping events in the Middle East after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was President Carter in dealing with the problems between Israel and its neighbours after 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.