



Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

0470/41

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1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

- 1 How important was the British Expeditionary Force (BEF) in the early stages of the war on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant were British naval operations to the outcome of the war? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

- 3 How important was the Kapp Putsch in the development of Weimar Germany to 1923? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the use of concentration camps in dealing with opposition to Nazi rule after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

- 5 How important was Russification as an aspect of Tsarist rule in Russia up to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant were factions in the Communist Party as a reason for Stalin's purges in the 1930s? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

- 7 How important was overproduction as a reason for the problems faced by agriculture and older industries in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant were bribery and corruption as reasons why Prohibition failed by 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

- 9 How important was Mao's leadership as a reason for the Communist victory in 1949? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was propaganda in enabling Mao to establish Communist rule in China after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

- 11** How important were government limitations on travel in maintaining segregation between the races in South Africa before 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was the growth in Black Consciousness in weakening the system of apartheid in South Africa? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

- 13** How important was the British mandate as a factor that shaped events in Palestine, 1945-49? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was Hamas in increasing tensions between Israelis and Palestinians? Explain your answer. [40]

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