



Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

0470/43

October/November 2025

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



Answer **one** question.

Depth study A: The First World War, 1914–18

- 1 (a) Write an account of the development of the stalemate on the Western Front. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of gas weapons on the war. [25]
- 2 (a) Write an account of the Hundred Days Offensive. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of American entry into the war. [25]

Depth study B: Germany, 1918–45

- 3 (a) Write an account of the Munich Putsch. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of ideology to the development of the Nazi Party up to 1930. [25]
- 4 (a) Write an account of education in Nazi Germany. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of the League of German Maidens. [25]

Depth study C: Russia, 1905–41

- 5 (a) Write an account of the Kronstadt Rising (1921). [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of the Red Army in Russia between 1918 and 1921. [25]
- 6 (a) Write an account of the struggle for power after Lenin's death. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of industrialisation for the Soviet Union under Stalin. [25]

Depth study D: The United States, 1919–41

- 7 (a) Write an account of the work of the temperance movements. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of the introduction of Prohibition. [25]
- 8 (a) Write an account of the development of radical opposition to the New Deal. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of Huey Long. [25]

Depth study E: The Second World War in Europe and the Asia–Pacific, 1939–c.1945

- 9 (a) Write an account of Hitler's initial successes in the invasion of the Soviet Union. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of the failure of Operation Barbarossa. [25]
- 10 (a) Write an account of resistance in Malaya to the Japanese occupation. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of Japanese control of the civilian population in Malaya and Singapore. [25]

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