



[Turn over

1 Refer to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), information about tourism in city destinations.

(a) Identify the following:

the country Toronto is in.....

the percentage of visitor spending from domestic tourists in New York City

the type of tourists with the largest percentage of visitor spending in Chongqing.....

the average percentage of jobs from tourism in cities

[4]

(b) Identify **three** transport gateways likely to be found in cities.

1

2

3

[3]

(c) Explain **three** positive economic benefits of tourism to the local population.

1

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2

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3

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[6]

(d) Explain **three** reasons why cities are popular tourist destinations.

1

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2

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[6]

(e) Assess the risks to destinations of having more visitor spend from domestic tourism.

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..... [6]

[6]

[Total: 25]

2 Refer to Fig. 2.1 (Insert), information about gorilla trekking in Uganda, a country in Africa.

(a) State **three** natural attractions.

- 1
- 2
- 3 [3]

(b) Describe how the following visitor management techniques reduce the impact of tourism:

- permits
-
-
-
- limited visitor numbers
-
-
- [4]

(c) Explain **three** positive environmental benefits of gorilla trekking.

- 1
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- 2
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-
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- 3
-
-
- [6]

(d) Explain **three** likely negative social cultural impacts of hiring local porters.

1

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2

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[6]

(e) Assess the importance of the environment to tourism.

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[6]

[Total: 25]

3 Refer to Fig. 3.1 (Insert), a cruise ship floor plan.

(a) State **three** types of passenger water transport.

- 1
- 2
- 3 [3]

(b) Describe **two** facilities shown in Fig. 3.1 for passengers with limited mobility.

- 1
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- 2
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..... [4]

(c) Travel agents selling cruise products will tell customers about the unique features of different cruise products.

State **two** features of each of the following cruise products:

fly-cruise

- 1
- 2

all-inclusive cruise

- 1
- 2

river cruise

- 1
- 2 [6]

(d) Explain the appeal of **each** of the following popular cruise circuits:

Alaska

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Caribbean

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South Asia

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[6]

(e) Discuss the reasons why cruises have become so popular.

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[6]

[Total: 25]

4 Refer to Fig. 4.1 (Insert), a photograph of a beach information board in Australia.

(a) Identify **three** types of information given to tourists on the beach information board.

- 1
- 2
- 3 [3]

(b) Australia is located in the Southern Hemisphere, south of the Equator.

Other than Australia, state **four** countries located entirely in the Southern Hemisphere.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4 [4]

(c) Describe **three** ways tourists can research destinations before they arrive.

- 1
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- 2
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- 3
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..... [6]

(d) Explain **three** advantages to tourists of self-catering accommodation.

1

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2

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[6]

(e) Discuss the importance of seasonality to tour operators.

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[6]

[Total: 25]

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