



Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES

2059/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2021

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)
Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **three** questions in total:
Section A: answer Question 1.
Section B: answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about the Mughal Empire.

1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

- (a) According to Source A, which policies do some historians claim contributed to the increasing instability of the Mughal Empire by the time of Aurangzeb's death? [3]
- (b) What can we learn from Source B about Mughal rule in India? [5]
- (c) Explain why the Hindu community objected to the Jizya tax. [7]
- (d) 'The Marathan rebellions were the main reason for the decline of the Mughal Empire after the death of Aurangzeb.'

How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

- 2** (a) Describe what happened at the battle of Buxar. [4]
- (b) Explain why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan wanted to improve relations between the Muslim community and the British after the War of Independence. [7]
- (c) 'The imprisonment of its leaders was the main reason for the Khilafat Movement ending.'
- How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]
- 3** (a) Describe the events that took place at Jallianwalla Bagh in 1919. [4]
- (b) Explain why the Congress Party opposed the Morley–Minto reforms of 1909. [7]
- (c) 'By 1948 Pakistan had solved the challenges created by Partition.'
- How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]
- 4** (a) Describe the Quit India Resolution. [4]
- (b) Explain why martial law was implemented in 1958. [7]
- (c) To what extent has Pakistan been an effective member of world organisations since 1947?
- Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]
- 5** (a) Describe the 'cricket diplomacy' of 1987. [4]
- (b) Explain why Zulfikar Ali Bhutto reformed education between 1971 and 1977. [7]
- (c) To what extent was the Islamisation programme the most significant domestic policy introduced by the government of Zia-ul-Haq between 1977 and 1988?
- Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]

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