



CANDIDATE
NAME

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CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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8021/23

May/June 2024

1 hour 45 minutes

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- Dictionaries are **not** allowed.

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.

This document has 8 pages.

1 (a) With reference to the Background, identify the Royberts' **two** aims for their much-needed family break.

(b) Considering the advantages, explain why the Royberts might choose Beautiful Breaks.

Answer in continuous prose.

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page, providing a template for handwriting practice or general writing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

- (c) Explain **three** reasons why Martina and Diego would be **less** likely to choose Finton's Farm Tour.

Do **not** refer to Beautiful Breaks.

1.....
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.....
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2.....
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.....
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3.....
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.....
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[6]

- (d) Explain why Lucas might like to visit Finton's Farm Tours.

Do **not** refer to Beautiful Breaks.

1.....
.....

2.....
.....

[2]

(e) Referring **only** to the conversation:

(i) explain what you learn about Martina's character that is negative

.....

.....

.....

..... [2]

(ii) explain why Diego could be described as family-orientated.

.....

.....

.....

..... [2]

(f) In your opinion, state **two** reasons why people need quality family time.

Do **not** repeat material from Section A.

1.....

.....

2.....

..... [2]

(g) In your opinion, explain what the philosopher George Santayana meant when he said, 'The family is one of nature's masterpieces.'

Do **not** repeat answers from **1(f)**.

.....

.....

.....

..... [2]

[Total: 25]

Section B

Read the material for Section B in the insert before answering the questions in Section B.

2 (a) With reference to the material:

(i) identify the reason why *Polarstern* and its crew spent nearly a year in the Arctic

.....
 [1]

(ii) identify why this expedition made history.

.....
 [1]

(b) According to Esther Horvath:

(i) state what she decided to do when she returned from her first Arctic assignment

.....
 [1]

(ii) state why MOSAiC was different from her other polar expeditions.

.....

 [2]

- (c) Explain how the participants trained for the expedition (lines 15 to 21).

Answer **in about 50 words**.

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[5]

- (d) Explain why the author found participating in the firefighting training so difficult (lines 22 to 27).

Answer **using your own words** as far as possible.

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[3]

- (e) Identify the **three** problems which needed to be solved during the sea survival training.

1.....

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2.....

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3.....

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[3]

(f) With reference to the material:

(i) explain why photographing was difficult for the author **and** how she overcame the issue
problem.....

.....

solution.....

.....

[2]

(ii) explain why the author's final day as polar bear guard was particularly demanding on
her eyes.

.....

.....

[1]

(g) Describe what the author did when the orange signal shot into the air (lines 50 to 55).

Answer in about 20 words.

.....

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[2]

(h) State the **exact** meaning of the following **two** words as they are used in the material:

(i) unsteady (line 39)

.....

[1]

(ii) vigilant (line 59).

.....

[1]

- (i) In your opinion, explain the benefit to people of experiencing extreme challenges.

Do **not** repeat material from Section B.

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..... [2]

[Total: 25]

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