



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

**9093/13**

Paper 1 Reading

**May/June 2022**

**2 hours 15 minutes**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.
- Dictionaries are **not** allowed.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



**Section A: Directed response****Question 1**

Read the following text, which is a report from the website of the global environmental organisation Greenpeace, about forest fires in Siberia.

- (a) You are a resident who lives in the affected area. Write a diary entry following the visit from the Greenpeace representatives. Use 150–200 words. [10]
- (b) Compare your diary entry with the report, analysing form, structure and language. [15]

The further north we travel in the Krasnoyarsk region of Siberia, the thicker the haze.

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This means that we will stop a new climate crisis from happening – save millions of hectares of valuable taiga forests and prevent the release of hundreds of megatons of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.

## Section B: Text analysis

### Question 2

Read the following text, which is an advertisement for a climbing holiday in Greece.

Analyse the text, focusing on form, structure and language.

[25]

#### WORLD-CLASS CLIMBING ON KALYMNOS

Kalymnos is a beautiful Greek island. Its fantastic limestone cliffs make it a paradise for sport climbing at all grades. Just add sun, sea, secluded beaches, friendly people, delicious food and great weather and you understand why it's a world-class climbing destination.

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Small boats will take you from island to island with clear water and amazing beaches. It is a great place to chill out after climbing. Beach bars, snorkelling, kayaking, great food, fishing, diving, scooter tours, yoga: Kalymnos offers it all. This island has made a big impression on those that go and return year after year.

#### FOCUS OF THE KALYMNOS CLIMBING HOLIDAY

10

Kalymnos has become one of the most popular rock climbing destinations in the world. The variety of climbing is endless. For beginners, intermediate as well as experienced climbers there are slabs, technical walls, and steep caves with tufas<sup>1</sup>. The different climbing areas on the island are close to one another and easy to get to. And they often offer breathtaking views over the Mediterranean sea and the island of Telendos. Finally, a mild climate and the warm hospitality of local inhabitants have made Kalymnos a favourite amongst rock climbers.

15

The Kalymnos climbing holiday will be geared towards your individual abilities and aspirations. Depending on where you are in your climbing career, our climbing guides can focus their attention on your lead climbing skills, which might involve rope awareness, clipping practice and teaching you how to thread anchors. Or they will aim to improve your movement skills and teach you how to climb more efficiently so you can climb harder routes than you have ever climbed before. Some climbers take the opportunity to improve their mental approach to climbing. For instance to learn to deal with fear of falling or failing. Either way, your instructors will aim to give you the best possible climbing experience.

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#### KALYMNOS CLIMBING HOLIDAY ITINERARY

Saturday: arrival on Kos, take the ferry to Kalymnos, settle in your accommodation.  
Meet and greet dinner  
Sunday: single pitch sport climbing with certified guide  
Monday: single pitch sport climbing and coaching  
Tuesday: climbing and coaching  
Wednesday: rest day  
Thursday: climbing and coaching  
Friday: climbing and coaching  
Saturday: departure

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We don't have a set list of crags, though some of our favourite climbing areas on Kalymnos are: Afternoon, Arginonta Valley, Lambda (on the island of Telendos), Palionisos, Odyssey and Grande Grotta.

## **KALYMNOS WEATHER & CLIMATE**

40

Greece is known for its very hot summers. In the winter there are not many flights to Kos. Spring and autumn are therefore the best times of year to go climbing on Kalymnos. We organise climbing trips to Kalymnos in May and October, when it is not too hot, the sea is warm and the days are long.

## **ACCOMMODATION**

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Your accommodation will be located in Massouri/Myrties, which is where the climbers on the island prefer to stay because of its restaurants, bars, climbing shops, minimarkets and beaches. It is within walking distance to some of Kalymnos' most popular crags, like 'Grande Grotte', 'Afternoon', 'Panorama' and 'Poets'. For those wanting to explore Kalymnos, transport is readily available. You can either go by bus or taxi or rent a scooter. Most climbing venues are within walking distance of your accommodation and the water taxi port to take the ferry to the island of Telendos is just down the road.

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## **KALYMNOS CLIMBING HOLIDAY INCLUDES**

- 7 nights accommodation including breakfast
- 5 days guided climbing and coaching
- Maximum instructor–client ratio is 1:6
- Transport to/from crags

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## **QUICK FACTS**

- Fly to Kos
- Ideal for those climbing grade F5 up to F7B+
- Inland and sea-cliff climbing
- Limestone slabs, vertical walls and steep overhangs

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<sup>1</sup>*tufas*: limestone rock formations

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