



Cambridge International AS & A Level

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES & RESEARCH

9239/12

Paper 1 Written Exam

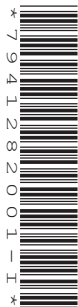
May/June 2025

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

The following documents consider issues related to human rights. Read them **both** in order to answer **all** the questions on the paper.

Document A: adapted from *Children Are Still Being Separated from Their Families at the Border*, an article written by Erica Bryant, published by 'Vera Institute of Justice' (US) in 2022. The author is the Associate Director of Writing for Vera. Vera is an organization of hundreds of researchers and advocates who work to make the criminal, legal and immigration systems fair for all.

Family separation is a horrifying result of US immigration policy.

Content removed due to copyright restrictions.

need to create a system that protects children and keeps families together.

Policymakers

Document B: adapted from *Child migrants are children first*, an article written by Sarah Damoff, published on 'OpenGlobalRights' in 2022. OpenGlobalRights is an independent platform supported by the Center for Human Rights and Global Justice (US). The author has worked in child welfare and development for 18 years and qualified in Child Protection at Harvard University (US).

Child migrants are a vulnerable group.

Content removed due to copyright restrictions.

It would ensure that some of the most powerless and overlooked people among us have equal opportunity for fairness in court and for lives of liberty and promise.

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.