



Cambridge International AS & A Level

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TRAVEL & TOURISM

9395/42

Paper 4 Destination Management

May/June 2022

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

1 Refer to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), information about South Africa.

(a) Explain **two** ways South African Tourism could minimise economic leakage.

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[4]

(b) Assess the benefits for South African Tourism of working in partnership with NGOs and commercial organisations.

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(c) Discuss the reasons why mass tourism may cause conflicts with conservation efforts.

This image shows a full page of primary-ruled paper. It features multiple sets of horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for handwriting practice. The paper is otherwise blank, with no margins or additional markings.

2 Refer to Fig. 2.1 (Insert), information about Aruba, an island in the Caribbean Sea.

(a) Explain **two** political objectives of tourism development in Aruba.

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[4]

(b) Assess the possible risks to Aruba of being over-dependent on tourism.

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- (c)** Evaluate the likely sociocultural benefits of tourism development in island destinations such as Aruba.

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