



Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY

9489/41

Paper 4 Depth Study

October/November 2025

1 hour 45 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
Section A: European option
Section B: American option
Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

- 1 Assess how popular Mussolini's policies were with the Italian people in the years 1925 to 1941. [30]
- 2 'Stalin's economic policies brought few benefits to the workers and peasants in the Soviet Union.' Discuss this view. [30]
- 3 Assess how far increasing support for the Nazi Party in the years 1929 to 1932 was the result of skilful propaganda. [30]
- 4 'Recovery from the Great Depression in Britain was the result of government economic policies.' Discuss this view. [30]

Section B: The history of the USA, 1944–92

- 5 'A defeat for the Republican Party rather than a victory for Truman and his policies.' Assess this view of the presidential election of 1948. [30]
- 6 'The growth of feminism in the 1960s and 1970s was mostly the result of the work of women's organisations.' Evaluate this view. [30]
- 7 'The Iran–Contra Affair was deeply damaging to Reagan and the Republican Party.' Discuss this view. [30]
- 8 Assess how successfully the US managed its relations with the USSR in the period 1950–63. [30]

Section C: International history, 1945–92

- 9** 'Soviet suppression of the 1956 uprising in Hungary had limited impact on US–Soviet relations.' Assess this view. [30]
- 10** 'The Korean War was caused by Stalin's ambition to strengthen Soviet influence in Asia.' Assess this view. [30]
- 11** Evaluate how far the UN was responsible for its failure in Somalia. [30]
- 12** Assess how far the creation of the state of Israel in 1948 was the result of US involvement. [30]

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