



Cambridge International AS & A Level

GEOGRAPHY

9696/41

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

May/June 2024

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

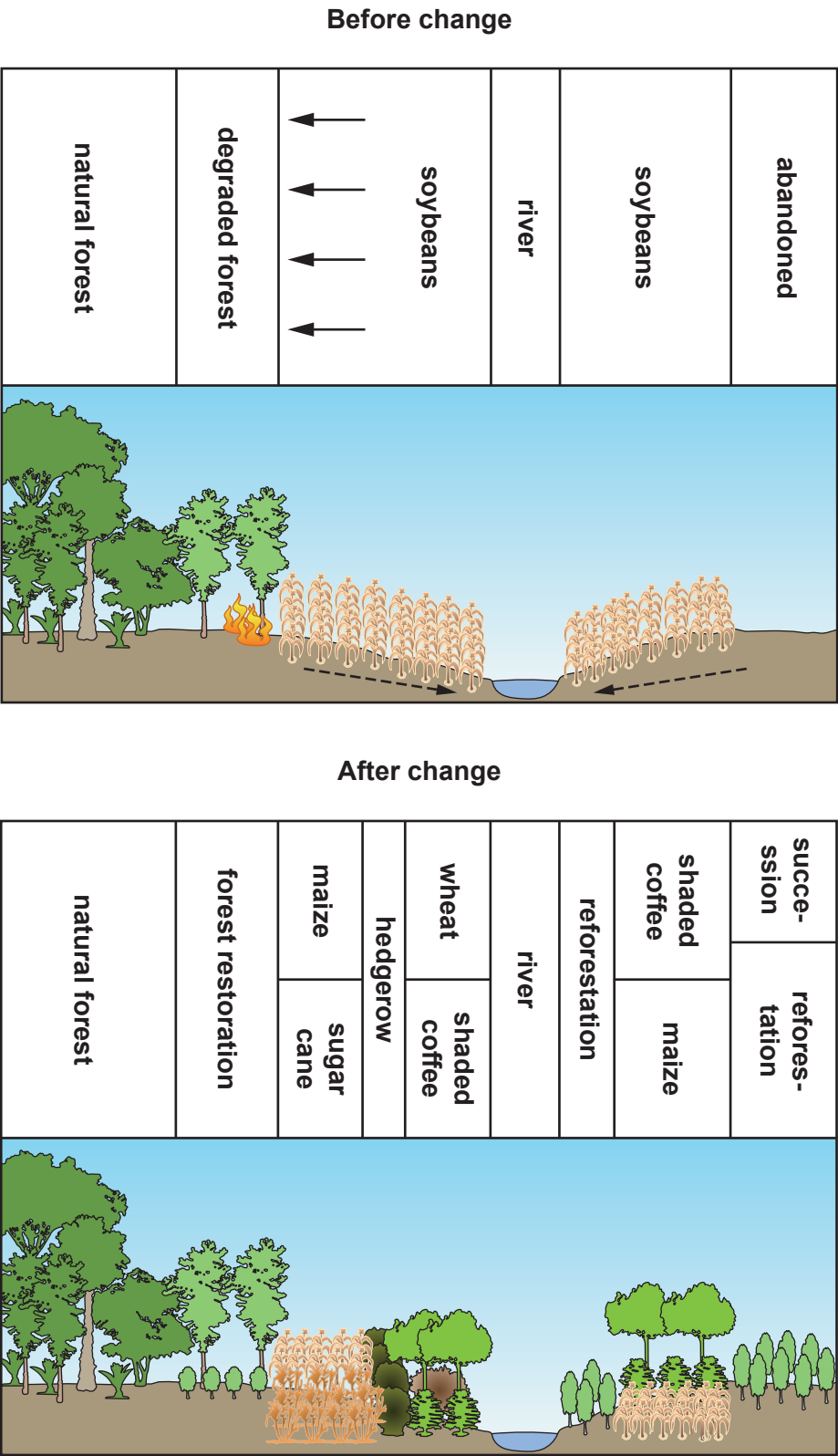
- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

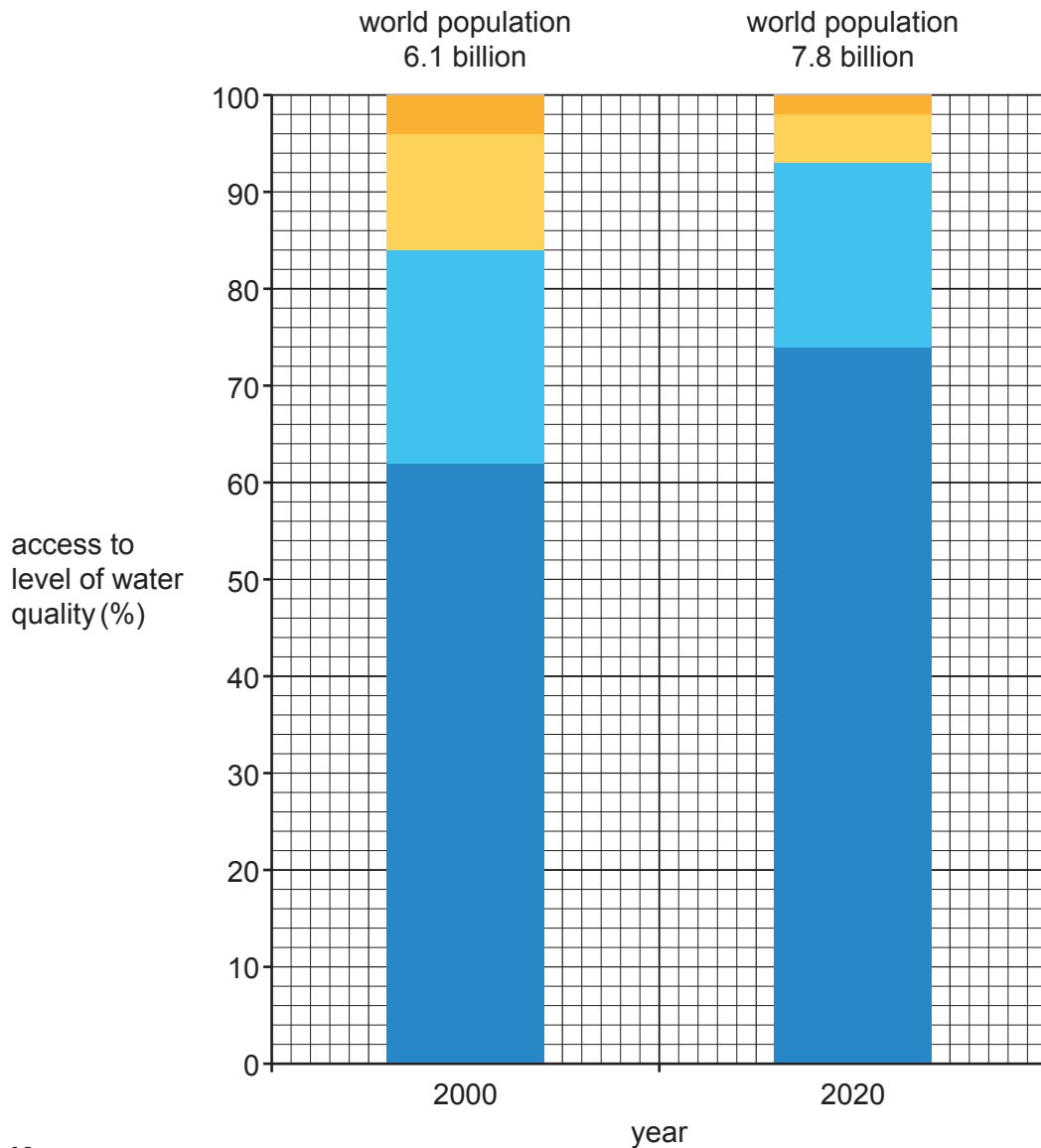
Changes in land use and practices on a farm in a tropical environment



- Key**
- extension of cultivation
 - erosion
 - fire

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

Access to different levels of water quality for the world's population, 2000 and 2020

**Key**

level of water quality

- unsafe water collected from an open body of water (for example river or lake)
- unsafe water collected from an unprotected well or unprotected spring
- safe water collected from a protected source away from site (for example communal standpipe or protected spring)
- safe water available onsite

Fig. 7.1 for Question 7

Government external debt payments as a percentage of government revenue, 2021

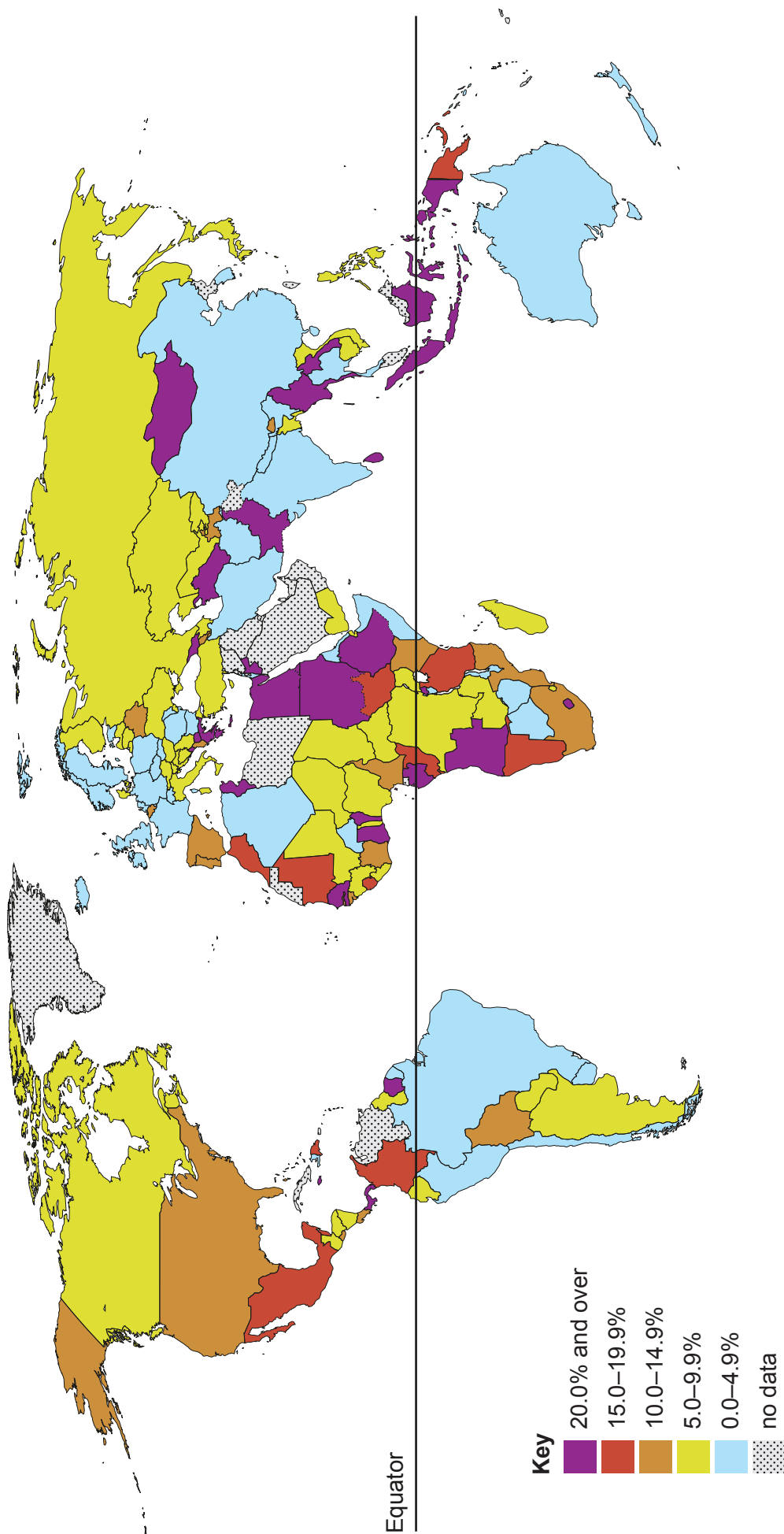


Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

Selected measures of well-being in New Zealand (NZ) and the UK, relative to other OECD* countries, 2019

New Zealand (NZ)

environment		economic		human		social relationships	
greenhouse gas emissions per capita	③ ↗	produced fixed assets	③ ↗	educational attainment of young adults	② ↗	trust in others	① ...
global resource use	② ↘	financial health of country	... ↔	premature mortality	② ↗	trust in government	① ↔
Red List Index of threatened species	③ ↘	household debt	... ↔	labour underutilisation rate	① ↗	gender parity in politics	① ↔

UK

environment		economic		human		social relationships	
greenhouse gas emissions per capita	① ↗	produced fixed assets	③ ↗	educational attainment of young adults	② ↗	trust in others	② ...
global resource use	① ↘	financial health of country	③ ↘	premature mortality	② ↔	trust in government	③ ↘
Red List Index of threatened species	② ↘	household debt	② ↗	labour underutilisation rate	② ↗	gender parity in politics	② ↗

Key

- ① top-performing OECD tier
- ② middle-performing OECD tier
- ③ bottom-performing OECD tier
- ... insufficient time series to determine trend
- ↗ consistent improvement
- ↔ no clear or consistent trend
- ↘ consistent deterioration

* The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) is a group of 38 HICs/MICs that discuss and develop economic and social policy.

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