



GEOGRAPHY

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Taxes and subsidies for agricultural producers and consumers for selected countries and the European Union (EU), 2019

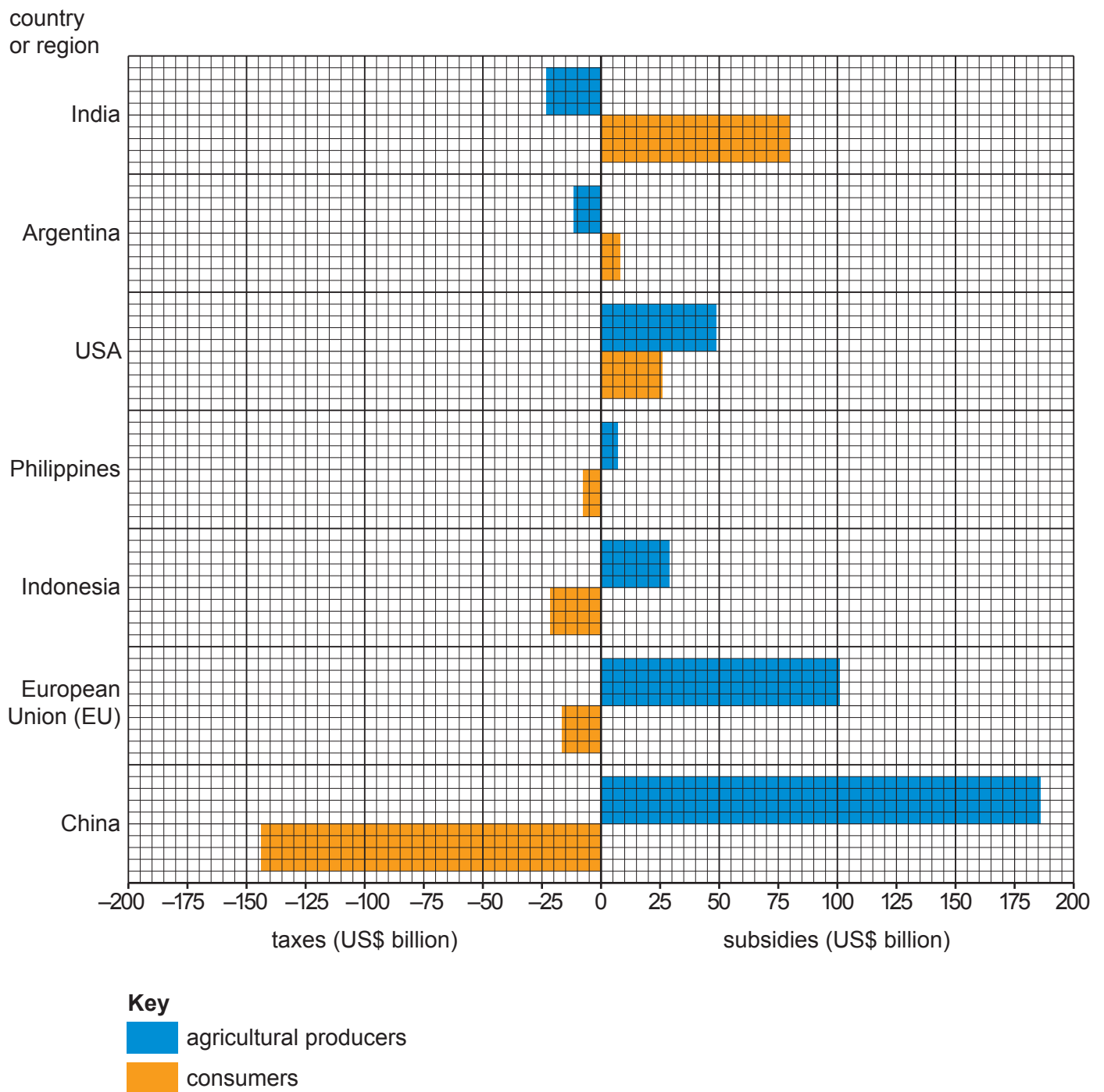
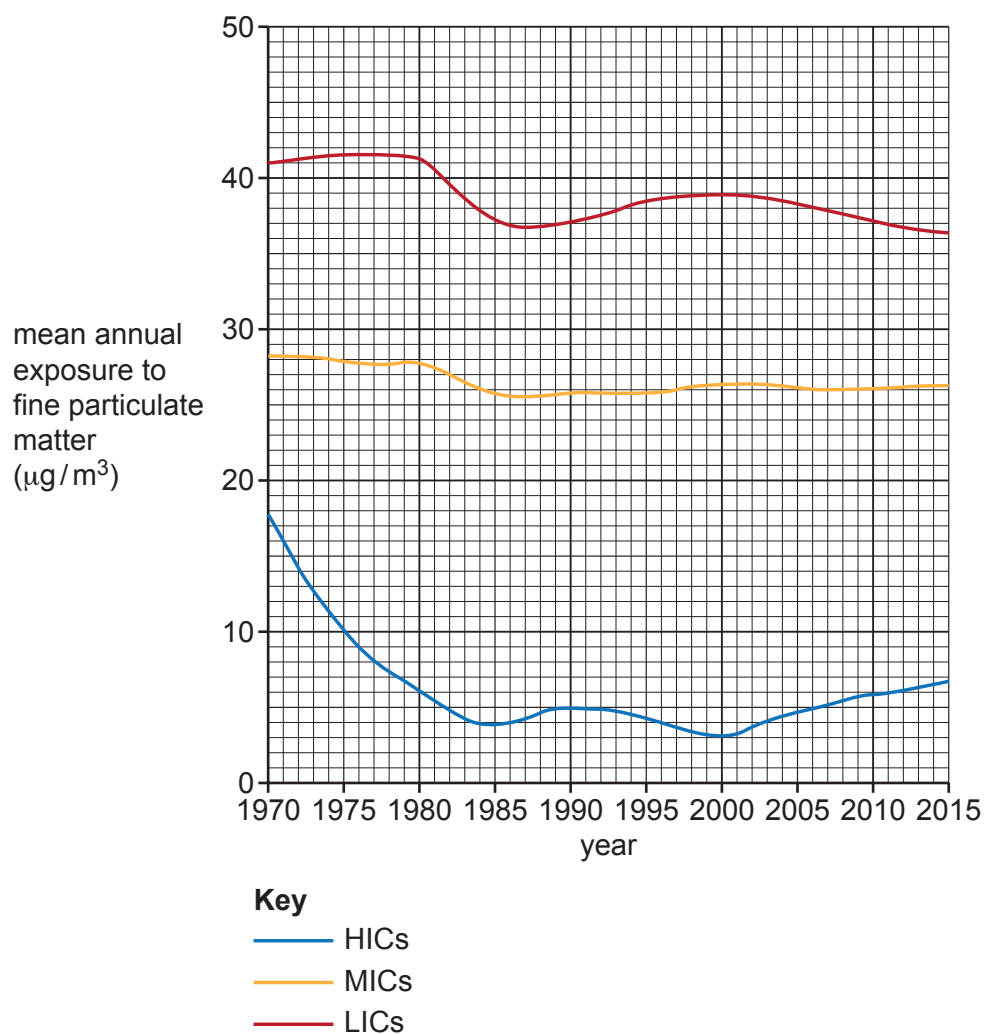


Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

Mean annual exposure to air pollution with fine particulate matter*, by level of development, 1970–2015



* Fine particulate matter (PM_{2.5}) measures less than 2.5 microns in diameter and can cause significant health problems.

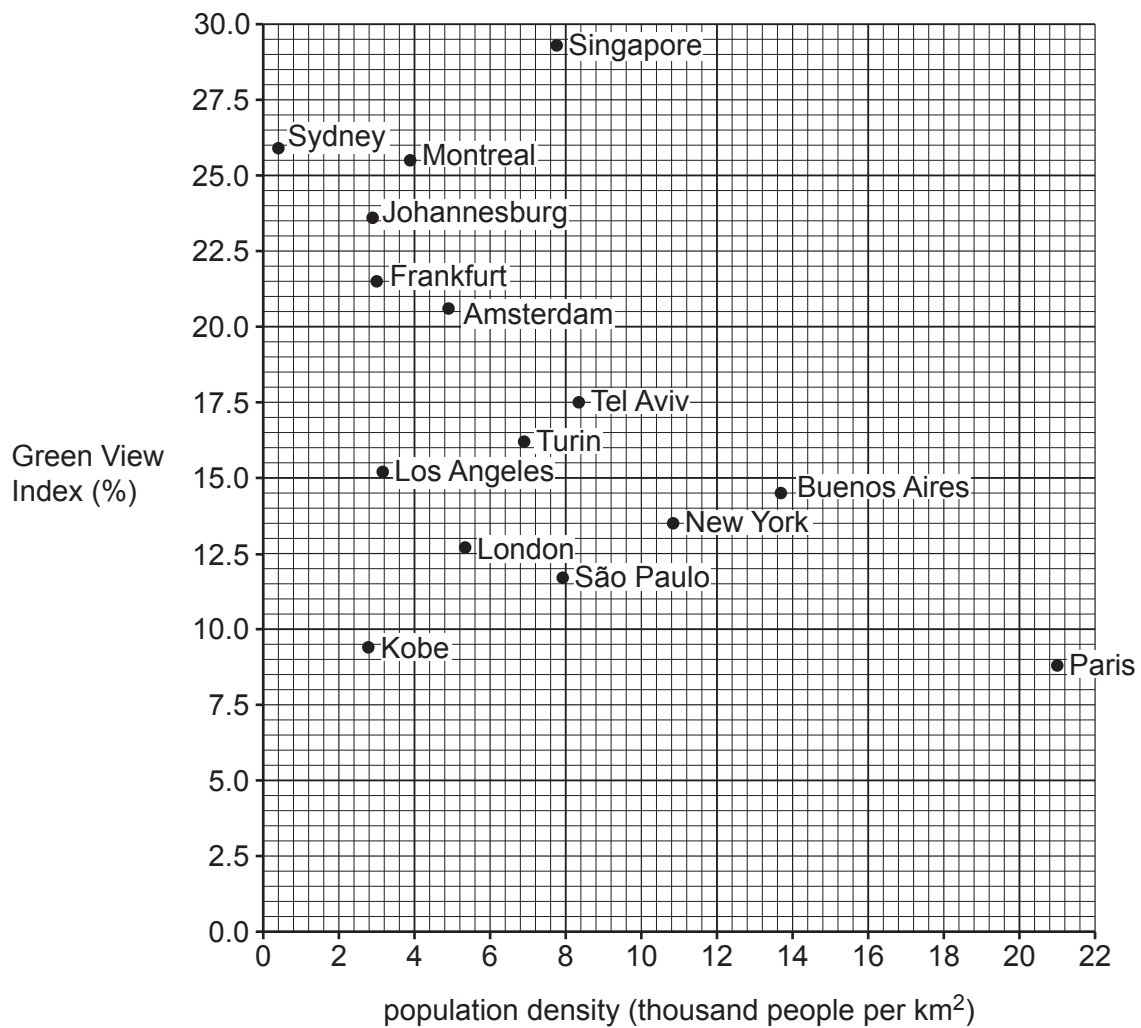
Table 7.1 for Question 7

Some aspects of the nature and role of Fairtrade International and other similar organisations, 2016

	Coffee Circle	Fairtrade International	Rainforest Alliance
Type of organisation	Private business	Non-profit organisation	Non-profit organisation
System	Verification system based on personal relationships and contact	Certification system based on Fairtrade standards	Certification system based on Rainforest Alliance standards
Main focus	Quality incentives Education and health	Minimum prices Social bonuses	Conservation Environmental education
Social bonus given to producers	US\$1.10 per kg	US\$0.43 per kg	None
Admission fee paid by producers	None	Approximately US\$5500 per cooperative	Approximately US\$2500 per cooperative
Quality incentive	High prices for high quality	Quality not taken into account in the minimum price	Primary focus is the environment and secondary focus is quality

Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

Green View Index* (%) and population density (km²) for selected cities, 2017



* Green View Index measures urban tree canopy cover from a street view (it does not include parks).

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