



Cambridge International AS & A Level

GEOGRAPHY

9696/42

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

October/November 2024

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

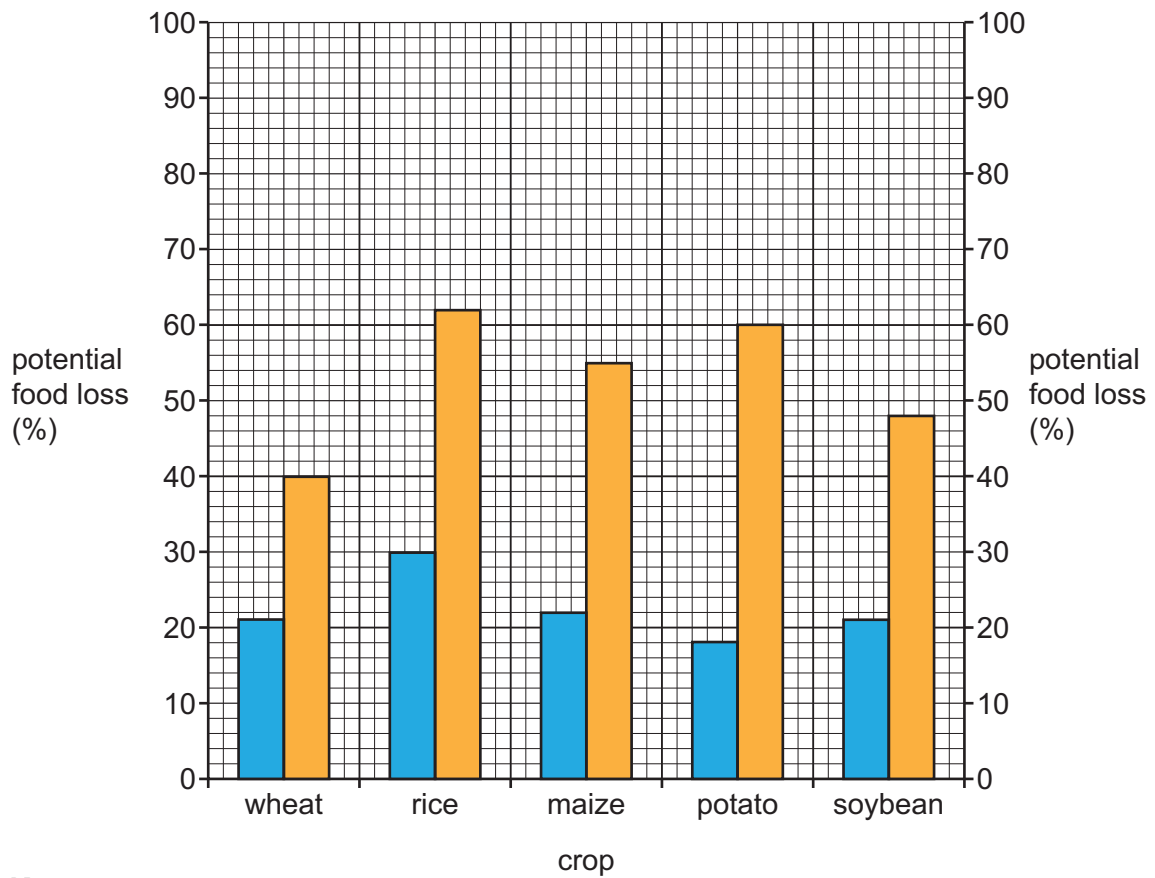
- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

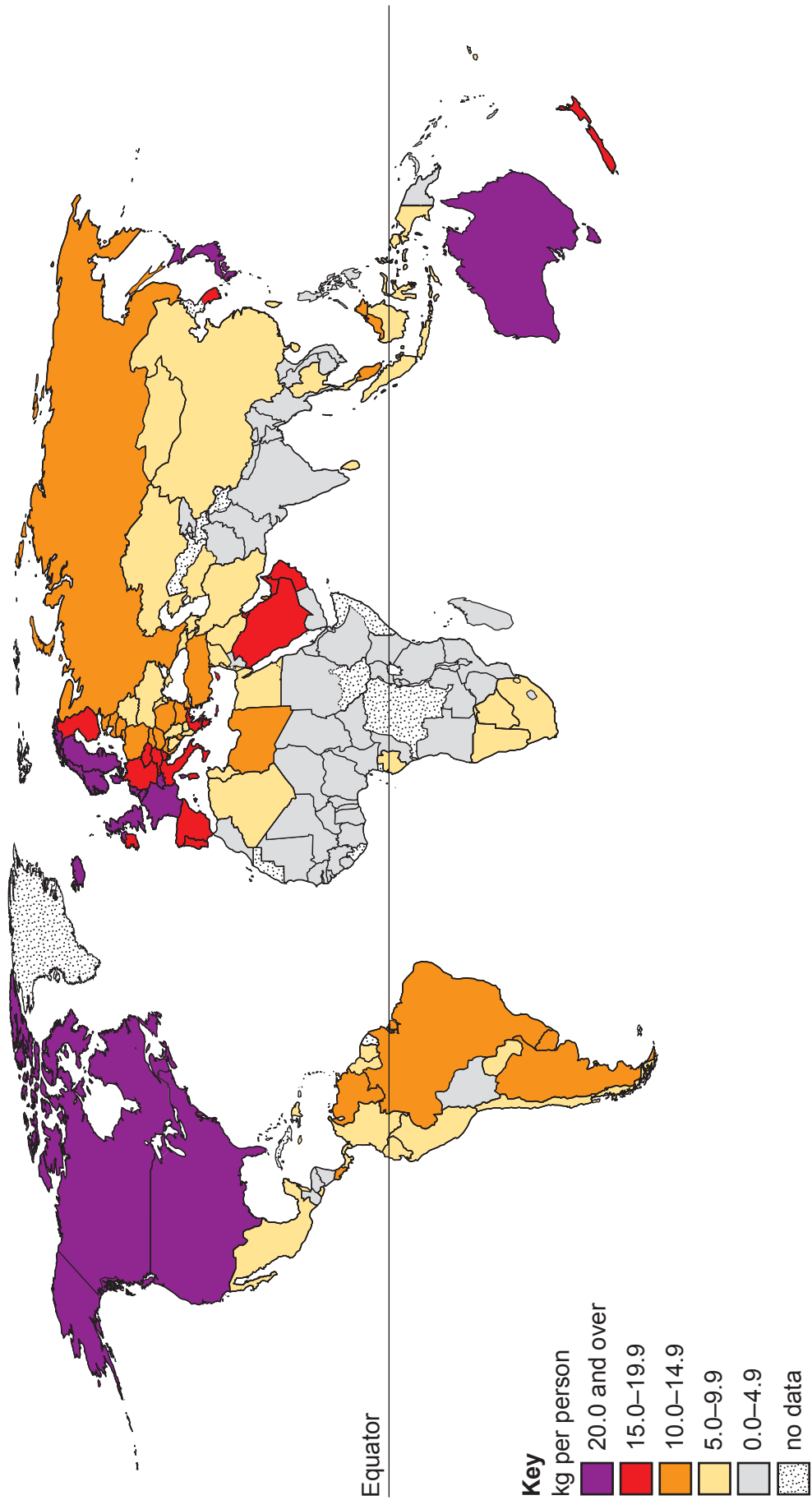
Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Percentage potential food loss for five major crops, with and without the use of pesticides and herbicides, at the global scale

**Key**

-  potential food loss with the use of pesticides and herbicides
-  potential food loss without the use of pesticides and herbicides

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4
E-waste* generated per person, 2019



* Electronic waste or 'e-waste' describes discarded electrical or electronic devices, such as televisions, computers, mobile phones and any type of household device from air conditioners to children's toys.

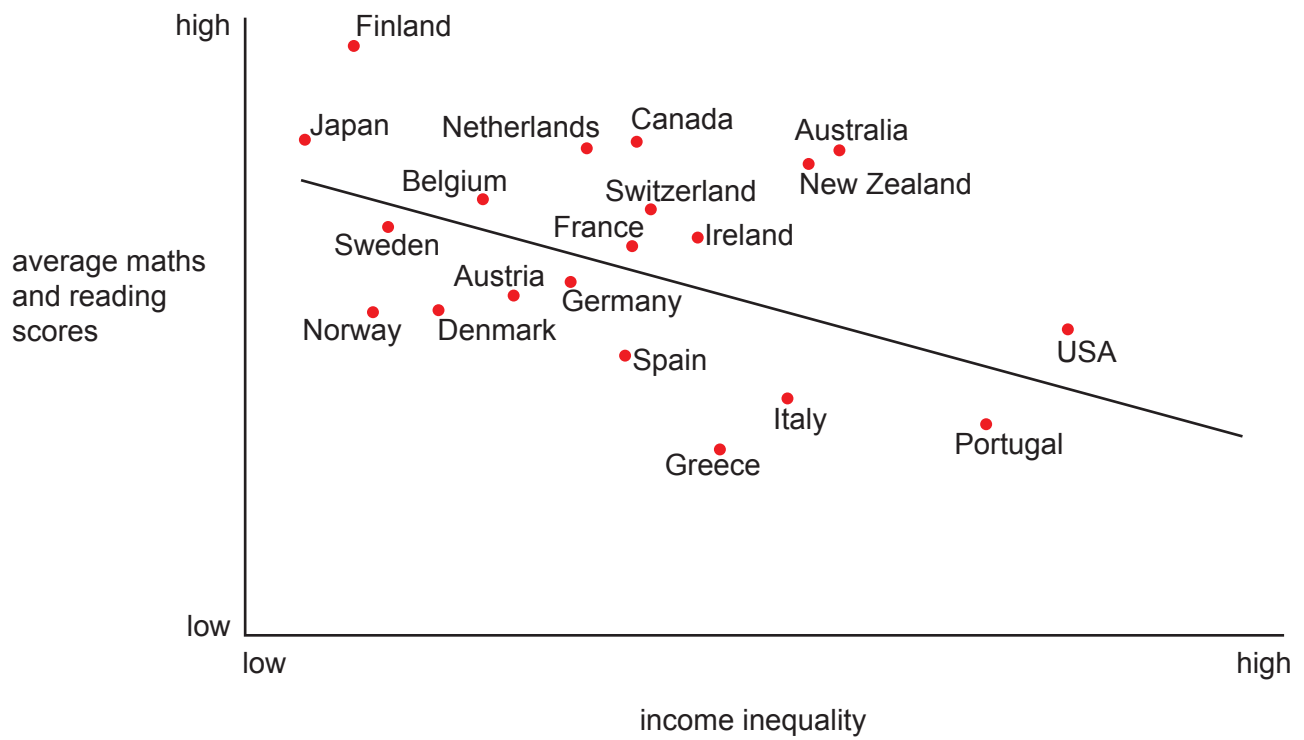
Table 7.1 for Question 7

Selected characteristics of three trading blocs, 2022

name of trade bloc	description	population (million)	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (US\$ trillion)	average annual income (US\$ per person)	average GDP growth 2018–2021 (%)
United States, Mexico and Canada Agreement (USMCA)	Previously known as North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and ratified in 1994.	490	24.8	50 700	2.0
European Union (EU)	Previously known as European Economic Community (EEC) and ratified in 1958.	448	17.1	38 256	2.1
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)	Agreed in 2020 among the Asia-Pacific nations, with ratification of members still underway.	2600	26.6	17 059	6.5

Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

The relationship between average maths and reading scores and income inequality for selected HICs



BLANK PAGE

The boundaries and names shown, the designations used and the presentation of material on any maps contained in this question paper/insert do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by Cambridge Assessment International Education concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area or any of its authorities, or of the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.