



Cambridge International AS & A Level

GEOGRAPHY

9696/42

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

October/November 2025

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

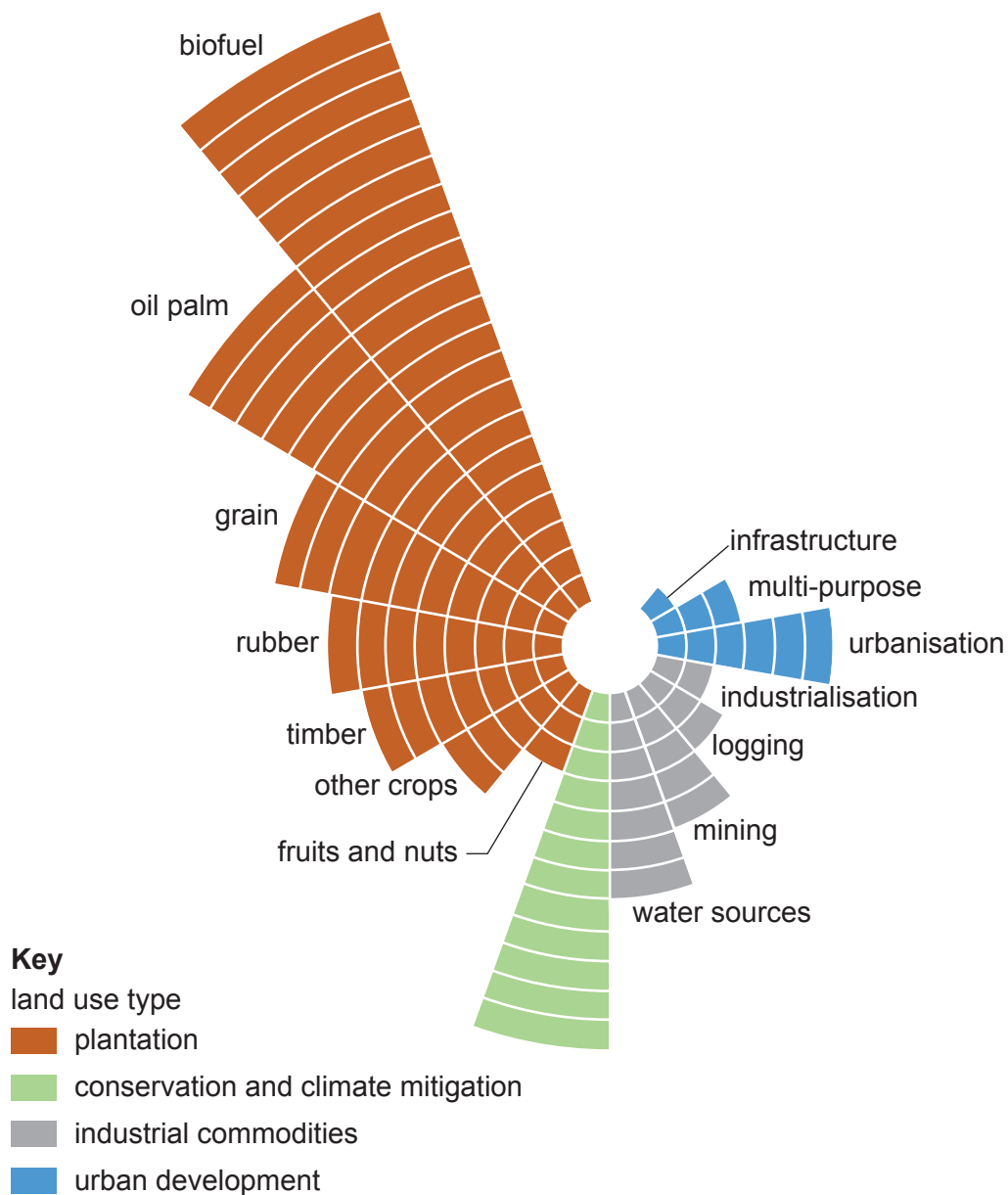
- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Current land use of large areas of land* that have changed from informal land tenure to formal land tenure**, 2007–2021

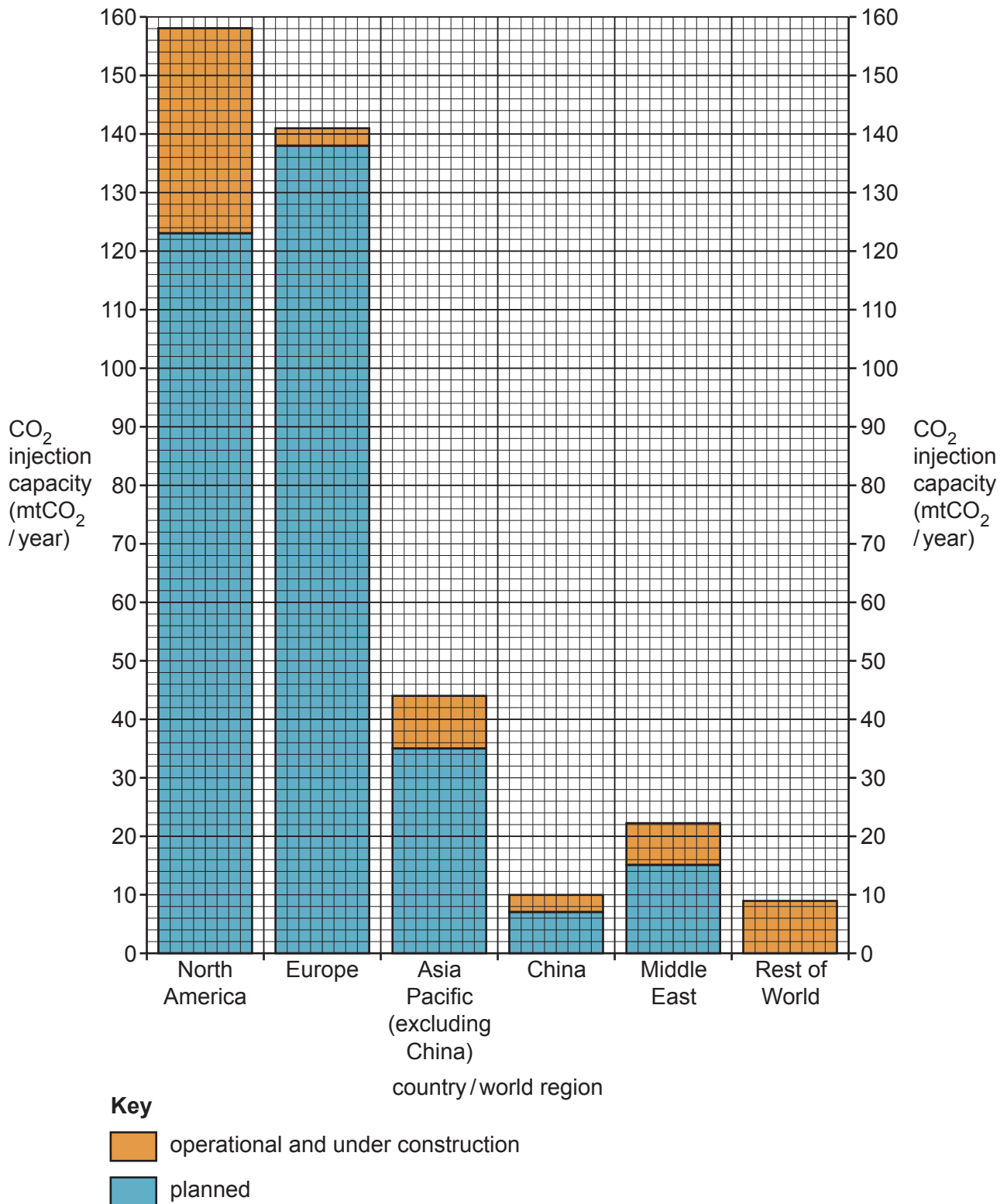


* Each segment represents one large area of land included in a study.

** Formal land tenure is where land ownership is recognised by the state and protected by law. Informal land tenure lacks official recognition, so it is **not** protected by law.

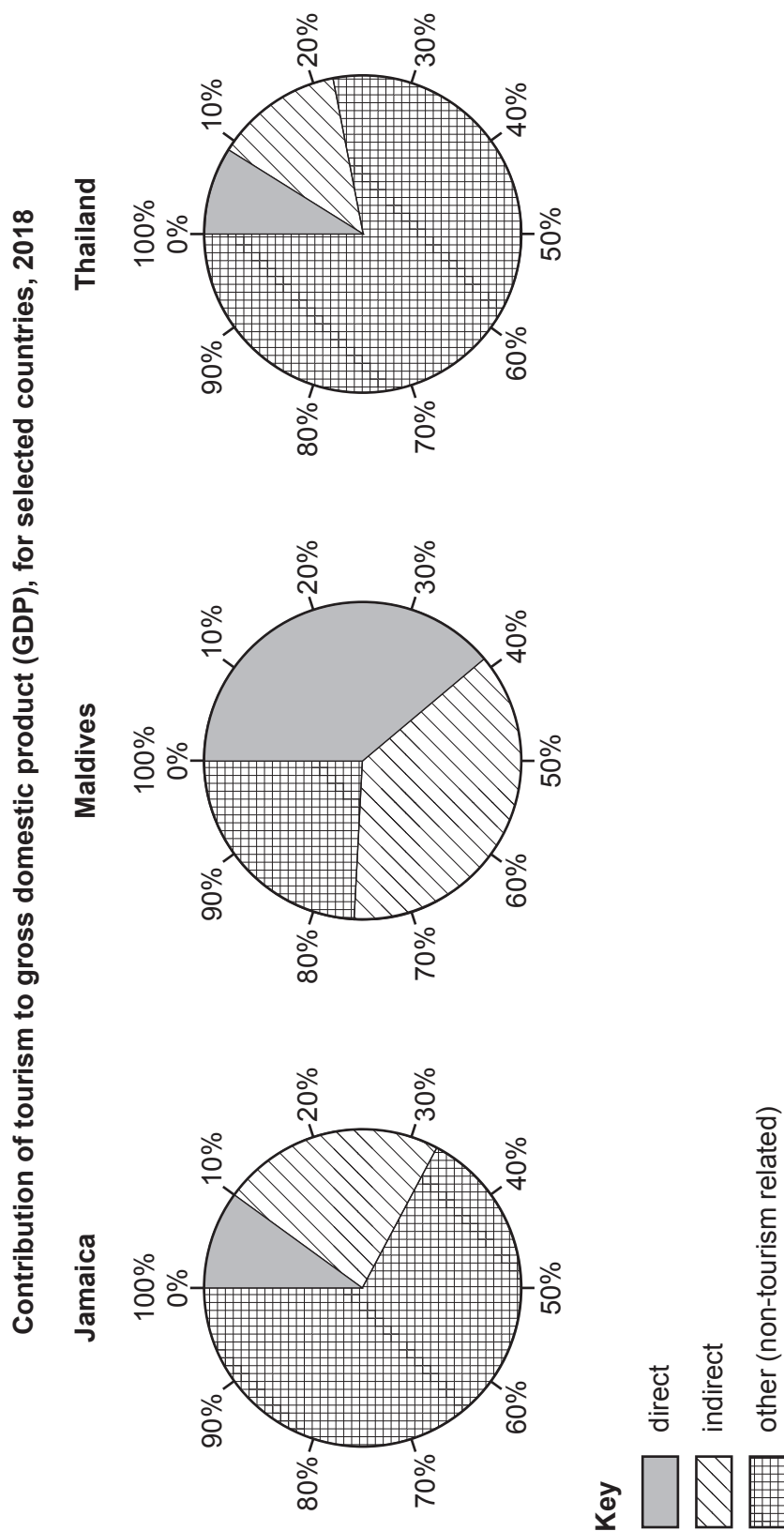
Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

Carbon capture and storage* (CCS) facilities in different world regions, 2023



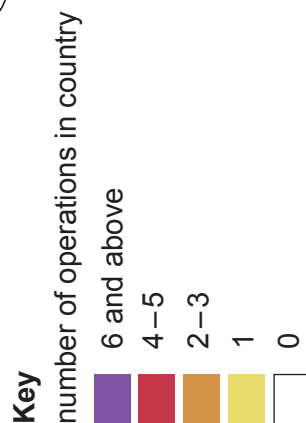
* Carbon capture and storage is the process of trapping carbon dioxide produced by burning fossil fuels and storing it in such a way that it is unable to affect the atmosphere, with the aim of reducing the effects of global warming.

Fig. 7.1 for Question 7



Direct = total spending on travel and tourism by residents and non-residents.
Indirect = domestic supply chain purchases by sectors dealing with tourists.

Number of operations of an Indian transnational corporation (TNC)*, 2023



* This TNC is involved in a range of sectors – metals, pulp and fibre, chemicals, textiles, carbon black, telecom, cement, financial services, fashion retail and renewable energy.

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