



[Turn over

Section A

Answer **all** questions in this section.

- 1 Describe **two** types of observation used in sociological research. [4]
- 2 (a) Explain **two** reasons why it is difficult to be objective when conducting sociological research. [8]
- (b) Explain **two** limitations of group interviews as a research method. [6]
- 3 'Subcultural norms and values cause people to act in deviant ways.'
- (a) Explain this view. [10]
- (b) Using sociological material, give **one** argument against this view. [6]

Section B

Answer **one** question in this section.

EITHER

- 4 Evaluate the view that age identities have changed over time. [26]

OR

- 5 Evaluate the view that questionnaires have limited value in sociological research because they lack validity. [26]

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